



Case No.: 3467754  
CRIMINAL COMPLAINT  
Complainant: The State of Virginia  
Defendant: John Carl  
I. INTRODUCTION  
The undersigned, being duly sworn, states that there is probable cause to believe that the Defendant, a male identified as John Carl, committed the offense of Motor Vehicle Theft in violation of applicable state law.  
II. DEFENDANT INFORMATION  
Name: John Carl  
Age: Approximately 47 years  
Gender: Male  
Description: Medium build, approximately 5'10", short dark hair with some graying  
III. STATEMENT OF FACTS  
On or about January 11, 2026, at approximately 2:04am, within the jurisdiction of Fairfax County, the Defendant did knowingly and unlawfully take possession of a motor vehicle belonging to another individual without permission or lawful authority.  
The vehicle in question is described as follows:  
...oni GX8



BUYER'S GUIDE

# Building Stronger Cases: A Prosecutor's Guide to Digital Evidence

## Overview

Modern prosecutions are increasingly built on digital evidence, such as body-worn camera footage, mobile phone data, surveillance video, forensic reports and electronic records. While investigators and forensic labs may collect and analyze this data, prosecutors are ultimately responsible for understanding it, disclosing it and presenting it in court.

This concise guide offers **7 practical tips** to help prosecutors leverage technology efficiently, ethically and defensibly - without requiring extensive technical expertise.



## TIP #1

### Get Early Visibility Into Digital Evidence

Request access to digital evidence as soon as a case is referred. Coordinate with investigators or labs to get preliminary access to repositories or review portals before formal reports are finalized.

Waiting for final reports can delay charging decisions and trial strategy.

#### Why it matters:

- Helps assess case strength and legal sufficiency sooner
- Identifies evidentiary gaps or follow-up requests early
- Supports timely discovery planning

#### How we help:

- **Enable access to digital evidence:** Any stakeholder with permissions can instantly review evidence from their browser on any computer.
- **Surface key artifacts and evidentiary gaps sooner:** Prosecutors can guide follow-up requests and investigative priorities while cases are still active.
- **Streamline discovery planning:** By organizing and centralizing digital evidence early, teams can reduce last-minute delays while decisions and trial prep move forward.

**TIP #2**

## Understand What Exists - Not Just What's Flagged

Digital evidence is often filtered or summarized before it reaches prosecutors. Make sure you understand the full scope of the collection, including which devices, accounts, platforms and date ranges were examined and how the data was filtered.

### Why it matters:

- Prosecutors carry disclosure obligations
- Exculpatory or impeachment evidence may not be flagged
- Defense challenges often focus on what was *not* reviewed

### How we help:

- **Provide full visibility into collected digital evidence:**  
Which sources were reviewed, and the relevant timeframes, are easily viewable in real time.
- **Support disclosure obligations:**  
Easily identify potentially exculpatory or impeachment evidence that may not have been initially highlighted.
- **Strengthen defensibility against discovery challenges:**  
Document what evidence was reviewed, what was included or excluded, and how it was filtered.

**TIP #3**

## Use Technology to Manage Discovery, Not Just Produce It

Use secure discovery tools with audit trails rather than ad-hoc file sharing or email transfers. Technology can do more than generate discovery - it can document compliance.

### Why it matters:

- Automated logs show what was disclosed, when and how
- Detailed timelines reduce the risk of missed or inconsistent productions
- This strengthens defensibility if discovery is challenged

### How we help:

- **Document discovery and disclosure activities with automated audit trails:**  
Clearly show what was shared, when it was disclosed and how it was accessed.
- **Replace ad-hoc file sharing with a structured, trackable discovery workflow:**  
This provides a clear, verifiable record of compliance with disclosure obligations.

**TIP #4**

## Leverage Visual Tools to Clarify Your Case

Use a comprehensive analysis platform to build your case theory visually. Align witnesses and exhibits into a clear, compelling narrative. Timelines, maps, and visual correlations make complex evidence easier to analyze and helps juries quickly understand the story you need to tell.

### Why it matters:

- Reveals inconsistencies or corroboration across evidence
- Strengthens charging and plea decisions
- Improves jury comprehension of digital evidence

### How we help:

- **Transform complex digital evidence into clear timelines, maps and correlations:** Prosecutors can quickly spot corroboration, inconsistencies and gaps across sources.
- **Support trial strategy decisions:** They can easily refine case theories visually before stepping into court.
- **Visualize digital evidence for the jury:** Easily present a coherent, easy-to-follow narrative supported by visual elements such as timelines, connections, and conversations.

**TIP #5**

## Collaborate Securely and Transparently

Use a secure collaboration platform to communicate case updates rather than relying on informal channels. A centralized, protected workspace allows for more productive back-and-forth with investigators and team members while maintaining appropriate control and visibility over case-related communications.

### Why it matters:

- Informal communications may become discoverable
- Version control prevents confusion
- Clear access controls protect sensitive information

### How we help:

- **Enable secure, role-based collaboration:** Prosecutors can share and review digital evidence without relying on discoverable communications like texts or personal email.
- **Track additions and edits to maintain transparency:** Monitor changes, comments and updates to reduce confusion over drafts to ensure everyone is working from the same materials.
- **Safeguard sensitive information with defined access controls and activity logs:** Ensure accountable collaboration in case communications and workflows are reviewed.

**TIP #6**

## Prioritize Data Security and Privacy

Prosecutors handle some of the most sensitive data in the justice system. Follow office policies on secure access, remote work and storage. Flag gaps when you see them. Utilize secure technology platforms for case management and analysis.

### Why it matters:

- Breaches can compromise cases and victims
- Courts increasingly scrutinize data handling practices
- Public trust depends on responsible stewardship

### How we help:

- **Safeguard sensitive digital evidence with enterprise-grade security controls:**  
Help protect victims, witnesses and ongoing investigations from data exposure or misuse.
- **Support defensible data handling:**  
Utilize secure access, storage and activity monitoring.

**TIP #7**

## Invest in Continuous Learning

You don't need to be a technology expert, but you do need digital fluency. Training helps you stay current on common digital evidence types (texts, location data, social media and video) and how they are generated and interpreted.

### Why it matters:

- Improves communication with investigators and experts
- Strengthens cross-examination and motion practice
- Reduces reliance on last-minute explanations at trial.

### How we help:

- **Build digital fluency through on-demand training and education:**  
Better understand common evidence types and validity at your own pace.
- **Improve collaboration with investigators and expert witnesses:**  
Enable more informed questions, clearer communication and stronger case strategy.
- **Strengthen motion practice and cross-examination:**  
Increase confidence in how digital evidence is generated and interpreted.



## Conclusion

Technology is now pivotal to effective and successful prosecution. Prosecutors who engage early with digital evidence, use technology strategically and apply sound judgment throughout the case lifecycle are better positioned to uphold their ethical obligations and present clear, credible cases in court.



## About Cellebrite

Cellebrite's (Nasdaq: CLBT) mission is to enable its customers to protect and save lives, accelerate justice and preserve privacy in communities around the world. We are a global leader in Digital Investigative solutions for the public and private sectors, empowering organizations in mastering the complexities of legally sanctioned digital investigations by streamlining intelligence and investigative processes. Trusted by thousands of leading agencies and companies worldwide, Cellebrite's Digital Investigative platform and solutions transform how customers collect, review, analyze and manage data in legally sanctioned investigations.

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